

Outline



Introduction SolSep BV

Membrane separation in organic solvents

Driving forces – Goals and Benefits

How to come to applications

Application examples

Final remarks

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Membranes in non-aqueous environments



- SolSep BV makes membranes and elements
for separations in organic solvents

- NF in organic solvents is fairly unknown
 - Technology development
 - Typical scale 10 -1000L/h (currently-2008)

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Nanofiltration of organic solvents



- Membrane technology is proven technology
- Solvent filtration is as simple as water cleaning

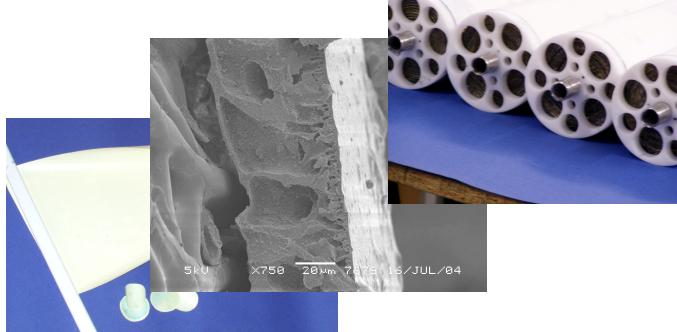
Provided:

You have the right membranes and modules

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SolSep products: Stable Membranes - Robust Elements



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Membranes and elements



Robust Spirals:

- organic solvents
- reducing/oxidizing atmosphere
- temperature: 140 °C
- pressure: 40 bar
- high viscosities
- extra safety measures

Robust Custom elements:

- hollow fiber
- tubular
- membrane reactors
- contactors
- pervaporation (org)

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SolSep SW Elements

element	S¹ (m ²)	size (l x d) (mm x mm) ("x ")
SR-1	1-1.8	62x505 (2.5"x20")
SR-2	2-4	62x1010 (2.5"x40")
SR-5	5-8	100x1010 (4"x40")
SR-20	16-28	200x1010 (8"x40")

¹Filtration area (S) depends on spacer thickness.
Standard spacers feed: 50mil (1.2 mm), permeate 30 mil (0.7mm).

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Proven robustness in solvents



Technical grade solvents - may include water

hexane	ethyl acetate
acetone	butyl acetate
MEK	ethanol
MTBE	methanol
toluene	iso-propyl alcohol
benzene	xylene
chloro benzene	methoxypropyl acetate
chloro methylene	adiponitrile
tetrachloro ethylene	ethylene oxide
"fusel" oil	propylene oxide
white spirit	vegetable oil
aldehydes	some aprotic solvents

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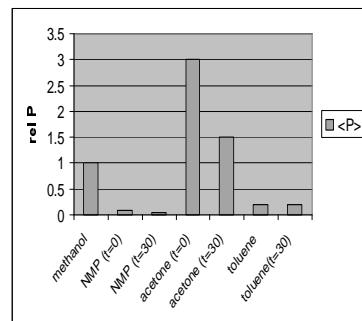
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Robustness includes membranes and elements

Membranes Performance in different solvents



Relative permeability vs solvent type – incl a-protic



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SolSep Membranes



SolSep xxxx	T _{max} (degC)	P _{max} (bar)	Separation characteristic	Remarks – other solvents
UF010104	90	20	Typical retention of larger molecules ca 10,000 Da	Alcohols, aromatics, esters, ketones
NF010206	120	20	R(95%) ~300 Da	Alcohols, esters
NF010306	150	40	R(95%) ~1000 Da ionics/acetone R(99%)~300	Alcohols, esters, ketones, aromatics, chlorinated solvents, reducing
NF030306	150	40	More hydrophobic solvents than 010206/010306	alkanes, esters, ketones, aromatics, reducing atm, chlorinated solvents
NF030306F	120	40	More hydrophobic solvents than 010206/010306 extremely stable	alkanes, esters, ketones, aromatics, chlorinated solvents
NF030705	90	20	Ethanol, methanol R(95%) ~300	alcohols, aromatics, ketones R>>500Da

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The perspective – why use membranes



Some reasons to go for membranes (NF/PV)

- Less heat impact
- Specific separation (e.g. new product wanted)
- Safety
- Easy combination (hybrid)
- Energy

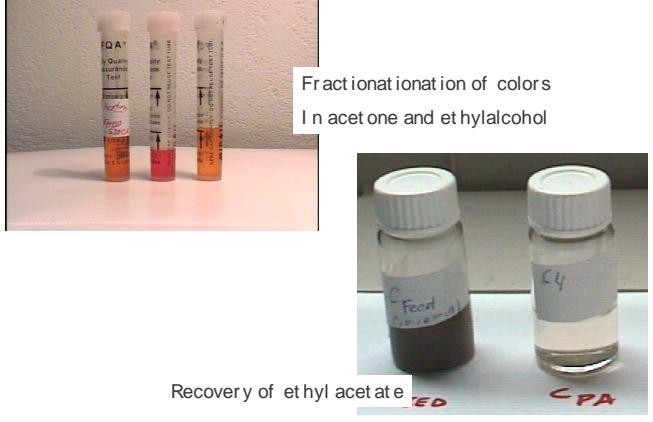
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Colorful Applications (i)



Fractionation of colors
In acetone and ethylalcohol



Recovery of ethyl acetate

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Applications (examples)



- Membranes are part of the solution
- Often combination of techniques

Sterol / wax recovery ←

Homogeneous catalysts recovery

Dye recovery

Solvent recovery: → various
paints
pharmaceuticals
oligomers
refining soy bean oil
carbohydrates- cellulosics
waxes

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Example 1

Solvent recovery in sterol and wax processing

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Solvent recovery in “de-waxing”

Results in bio-wax processing
based on an earlier development in sterol recovery

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Reasons why



- Improve product quality
- Decrease amount of solvent
- Decrease energy (one site operation)

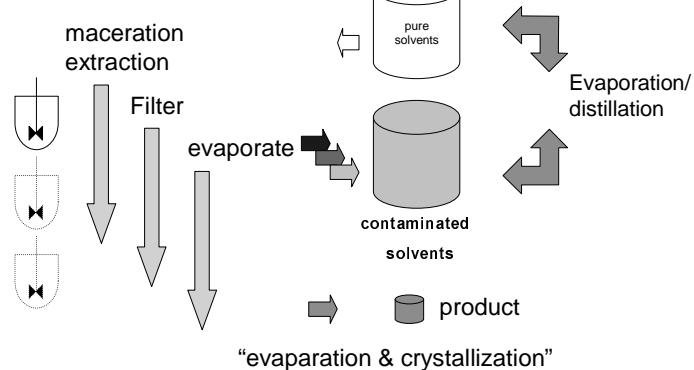
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Processing of vegetable waxes

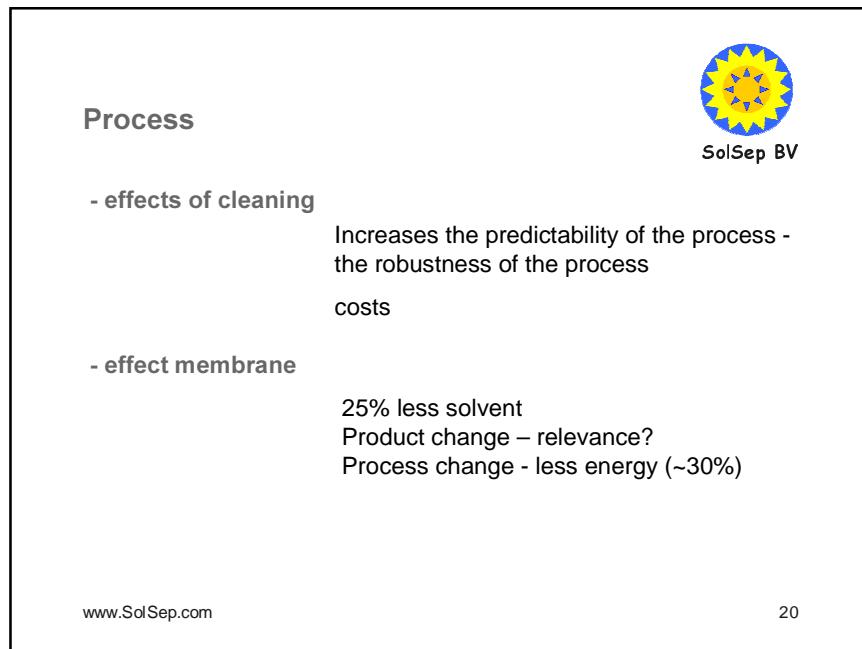
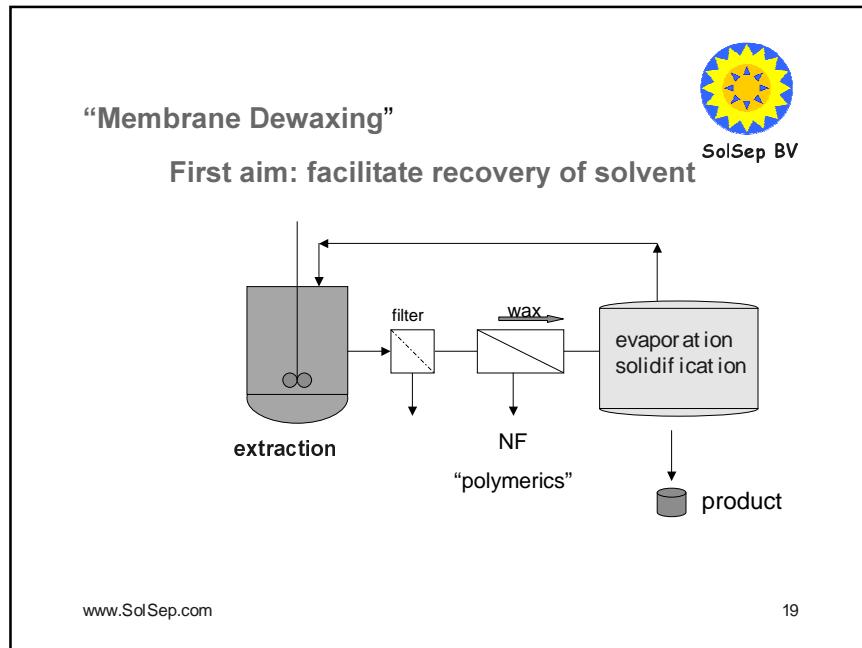


Feed: "pulp" <1 wt% target



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Example 2

Recovery of solvent T

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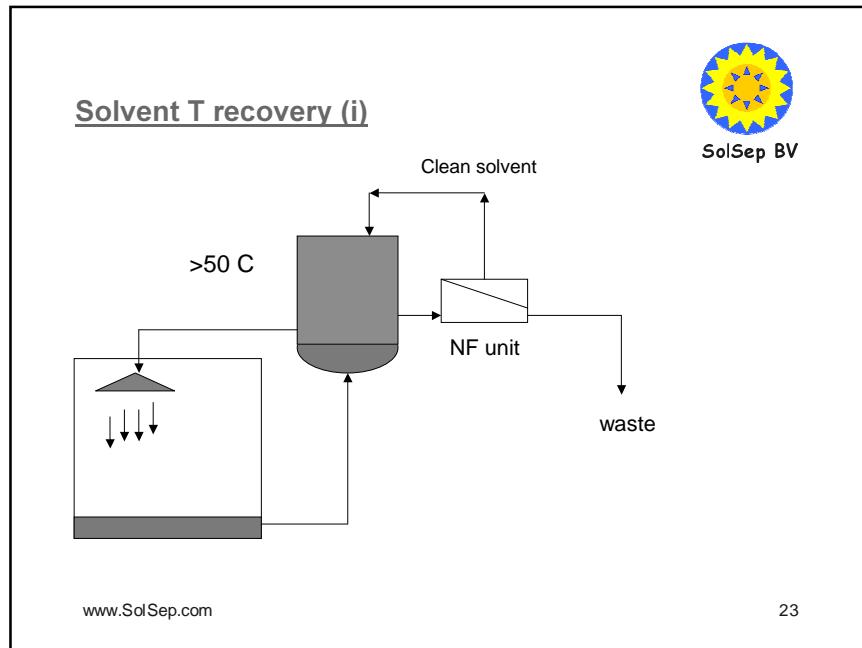
Solvent T recovery

- Recovery of expensive solvent (substitute for X solvent)
 - High boiler
 - No heat available
- ~1000 L/day
- “Clean” solvent
 - can clean (cosmetic)
 - can cool

➡ A cost effective recovery is vital for substitution

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Pilot Solvent T (i)

Design specs:

20 bar

Tmax 80 C

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Pilot Solvent T (ii)



- Flux decline
- cleaning rinse ~frequency 1/month
- Upgrade to full scale

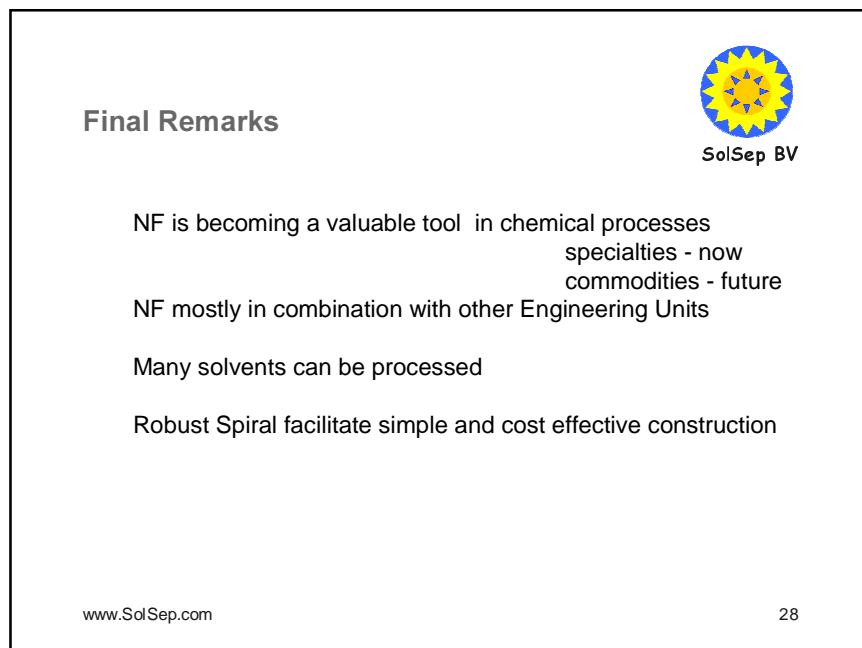
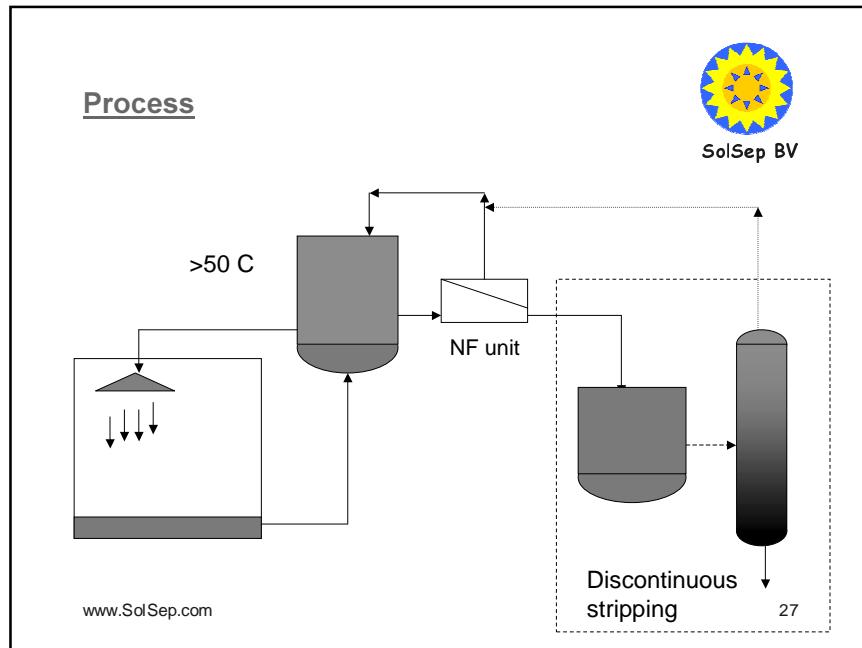
- And ...optimization of the process

Because: Recovery Membrane unit = 80%

Add on: flash / short path

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thanks for your attention

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